Morningstar® Document Research℠

FORM 10-Q

E TRADE FINANCIAL CORP - ETFC

Filed: August 14, 1998 (period: June 30, 1998)

Quarterly report with a continuing view of a company's financial position

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UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED, REFERENCES TO "COMPANY" MEAN E*TRADE GROUP, INC. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS: In addition to the historical information contained throughout this quarterly report, there are forward-looking statements that reflect management's expectations for the future. These statements relate to a variety of matters including the Company's strategy, sources of liquidity and capital expenditures. Many factors could cause actual results to differ materially from these statements. These factors include, but are not limited to: the timing of introductions of enhancements to online financial services and products by the Company or its competitors; market acceptance of online financial services and products; the pace of development of the market for online commerce; changes in transaction volume on the securities markets; trends in the securities markets; domestic and international regulation of brokerage industry; changes in pricing policies by the Company or its competitors; changes in strategy; the success of or costs associated with acquisitions, joint ventures or other strategic relationships; changes in key personnel; seasonal trends; the extent of international expansion; the mix of international and domestic revenues; changes in the level of operating expenses to support projected growth and/or new product or service launches; and general economic conditions. For a description of certain of these and other factors that may cause actual results to so differ, reference is made hereby to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K and other documents filed by the Company from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company disclaims any obligation to update its forward-looking statements.

The Company's quarterly revenues and operating results are difficult to forecast, and the Company believes that period-to-period comparisons of its operating results will not necessarily be meaningful and should not be relied upon as an indication of future performance. It is likely that the Company's future quarterly operating results from time to time will not meet the expectations of securities analysts or investors, which may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Company's common stock.

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

E*TRADE GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
### Revenues:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ENDED JUNE 30</td>
<td>ENDED JUNE 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transaction revenues</td>
<td>$43,418</td>
<td>$27,558</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest, net of interest expense (A)</td>
<td>14,136</td>
<td>6,775</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer services and other</td>
<td>3,045</td>
<td>2,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net revenues</td>
<td>62,316</td>
<td>37,036</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Cost of Services:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cost of services</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cost of services</td>
<td>28,722</td>
<td>17,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total cost of services</td>
<td>28,722</td>
<td>21,834</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Operating Expenses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operating expenses</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selling and marketing</td>
<td>11,588</td>
<td>5,137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology development</td>
<td>5,605</td>
<td>2,501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acquired in-process research and development</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General and administrative</td>
<td>6,200</td>
<td>2,442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total operating expenses</td>
<td>23,393</td>
<td>10,080</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Cost of Services and Operating Expenses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total cost of services and operating expenses</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52,115</td>
<td>31,914</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pre-tax Income:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pre-tax income</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>10,201</td>
<td>5,122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Income Tax Expense:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Income tax expense</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3,641</td>
<td>2,054</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Net Income:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Net income</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$ 6,560</td>
<td>$ 3,068</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Net Income per Share:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Net income per share--basic</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$ 0.17</td>
<td>$ 0.10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Weighted Average Shares:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Weighted average shares used in computation of basic net income per share</th>
<th>THREE MONTHS</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>39,290</td>
<td>30,814</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:

- Interest is presented net of interest expense. Interest expense for the three months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 was $9,947 and $3,290, respectively. Interest expense for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997 was $27,237 and $8,103, respectively.

See notes to consolidated financial statements.
ASSETS

Current assets:
Cash and equivalents................................ $ 21,422 $ 21,814
Cash and investments required to be segregated under Federal or other regulations................. 5,000 15,001
Investment securities.................................. 172,417 191,398
Brokerage receivables--net.......................... 1,131,081 724,365
Other assets........................................... 12,509 4,744

Total current assets............................... 1,342,429 957,322

Property and equipment--net.......................... 41,176 18,802
Other assets......................................... 20,177 13,779

Total assets..................................... $1,403,782 $989,903

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Liabilities:
Brokers' payables.................................... $1,034,430 $681,106
Bank loan payable................................... 4,000 9,400
Accounts payable, accrued liabilities and other..... 63,650 18,122

Total liabilities................................ 1,102,080 708,628

Contingencies (Note 6)

Stockholders' equity:
Common stock, $.01 par: shares authorized, 150,000,000; shares issued and outstanding: June 1998, 39,329,961; September 1997, 38,657,328....... 393 387
Additional paid-in capital.......................... 269,448 266,712
Retained earnings................................... 31,768 14,176
Cumulative translation adjustment................... 10 --
Unrealized gain on available-for-sale securities, net of tax.......................................... 83 --

Total stockholders' equity......................... 301,702 281,275

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity....... $1,403,782 $989,903

See notes to consolidated financial statements.

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E*TRADE GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)
(Unaudited)

NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30,
1998 1997

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:
Net income............................................ $ 17,592 $ 8,382
Non-cash items included in net income:
Deferred income taxes................................ (1,105) 790
Depreciation and amortization...................... 6,259 2,179
Income from equity investment...................... (1,198) (654)
Other.................................................... 49 --

Net effect of changes in broker-related assets and liabilities:
Cash and investments required to be segregated under

Source: E TRADE FINANCIAL CORP, 10-Q, August 14, 1998
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Federal or other regulations........................       10,001   (148,000)
Brokerage receivables................................   (406,716)  (266,098)
Brokerage payables...................................      353,324    353,007
Bank loan payable....................................       (5,400)    51,900
Other changes, net:
  Other assets.........................................       (6,472)      (683)
  Accounts payable, accrued liabilities and other.....       42,542      6,320
  Accounts receivable................................      (2,220)      (465)
  Other assets.........................................      36,806      7,130
Net cash provided by operating activities..............        8,876      7,143
  Cash flows from investing activities:             
  Purchase of property and equipment...................      (27,857)   (11,523)
  Sale/maturity of investment securities...............    1,256,809    455,544
  Investment in joint venture......................................
  Related party transactions....................................      (522)    (3,147)
  Acquisition of net tangible assets of OptionsLink (net of $92,756 in-process R&D).......................      (744)       --
  Distributions received from equity investments........        3,370         92
Net cash used in investing activities..................      (16,091)    (4,799)
  Cash flows from financing activities:               
  Costs from initial public offering....................          --        (102)
  Proceeds from employee stock transactions...............        2,742      1,249
  Proceeds from issuance of note payable...............        4,081        --
  Repayment of capital leases....................................          --         (16)
Net cash provided by financing activities...............       6,823      1,131
  Net cash flow......................................
  Increase (decrease) in cash and equivalents...........         (392)     3,475
  Cash and equivalents--Beginning of period..............       21,814     14,641
  Cash and equivalents--End of period.....................  $    21,422  $  18,116
Supplemental disclosures:
  Cash paid for interest.................................  $    25,511  $   7,153
  Cash paid for income taxes.............................  $       --   $   1,205
  Non-cash activities:
    Tax benefit of exercise of stock options and warrants.........................  $       --   $   4,224
See notes to consolidated financial statements.

E*TRADE GROUP, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1.--General

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements include E*TRADE Group, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Company"). E*TRADE Group, Inc. is a holding company engaged, through its subsidiaries, in securities brokerage and related investment services. E*TRADE Group Inc.'s principal operating subsidiary, E*TRADE Securities, Inc. ("E*TRADE Securities") is a securities broker-dealer.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") and, in the opinion of management, reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated. These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report to Stockholders on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 1997.

Certain items in these consolidated financial statements have been
reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

NOTE 2.--BROKERAGE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES--NET

Brokerage receivables and payables--net consists of the following (in thousands):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>JUNE 30, 1998</th>
<th>SEPTEMBER 30, 1997</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Receivable from customers and non-customers (less allowance for doubtful accounts of $549 at June 30, 1998 and $435 at September 30, 1997)</td>
<td>$965,704</td>
<td>$655,981</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receivable from brokers, dealers and clearing organizations:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposits paid for securities borrowed</td>
<td>143,728</td>
<td>25,584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net settlement and deposits with clearing organizations</td>
<td>14,119</td>
<td>37,198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Securities failed to deliver</td>
<td>2,719</td>
<td>1,011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4,811</td>
<td>4,591</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total brokerage receivables--net</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,131,081</strong></td>
<td><strong>$724,365</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payable to customers and non-customers</td>
<td>$310,346</td>
<td>$279,348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payable to brokers, dealers and clearing organizations:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deposits received for securities loaned</td>
<td>712,482</td>
<td>398,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Securities failed to receive</td>
<td>4,792</td>
<td>1,304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>6,810</td>
<td>2,447</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total brokerage payables</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,034,430</strong></td>
<td><strong>$681,106</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Receivable from and payable to brokers, dealers and clearing organizations result from the Company's brokerage activities. Receivable from customers and non-customers represents credit extended to finance their purchases of securities on margin. Credit extended with respect to margin accounts was $984 million at June 30, 1998 and $678 million at September 30, 1997. Securities owned by customers and non-customers are held as collateral for amounts due on margin balances (the value of which is not reflected on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets). Payable to customers and non-customers represents free credit balances and other funds pending completion of securities transactions. The Company pays interest on certain customer and non-customer credit balances.

NOTE 3.--ACQUISITION AND JOINT VENTURE

In December 1997, the Company completed its acquisition of the OptionsLink Division of Hambrecht & Quist LLC for cash of approximately $3,500,000. The purchase price exceeded the fair value of net assets acquired by approximately $3 million, of which $2,756,000 was allocated to in-process research and development and written-off in the period ended December 31, 1997.

On June 3, 1998 the Company entered into a joint venture agreement with SOFTBANK CORP. to form E*TRADE Japan to provide online securities trading services to residents of Japan. As part of the transaction, the Company invested approximately $8 million cash in exchange for a 42% ownership position in the joint venture. In a separate transaction, the Company issued a promissory note to SOFTBANK CORP. for approximately $4 million. Concurrent with the formation of the joint venture, the Company entered into a licensing agreement with E*TRADE Japan under terms similar to those established with other international alliances. The Company accounts for its investment in the joint venture under the equity method.

NOTE 4.--NET INCOME PER SHARE

As of October 1, 1997, the Company adopted Statement of Financial Accounting
Standards ("SFAS") No. 128, Earnings per Share. SFAS No. 128 requires a dual presentation of basic and diluted EPS. Basic EPS excludes dilution and is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into common stock. Prior periods have been restated to conform with SFAS No. 128.

Shares Used in Computation (in thousands):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>THREE MONTHS ENDED</th>
<th>NINE MONTHS ENDED</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>JUNE 30,</td>
<td>JUNE 30,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1997</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shares used in computation of basic net income per share</td>
<td>39,290</td>
<td>30,814</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dilutive effect of stock options</td>
<td>2,422</td>
<td>3,679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shares used in computation of diluted net income per share</td>
<td>41,712</td>
<td>34,493</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Options to purchase 2,547,581 and 303,000 shares of common stock at prices ranging from $22.88 to $46.06 and $18.25 to $24.69 were outstanding as of June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively, but not included in the computation of diluted net income per share for the three months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997. These options were excluded because the options' exercise price was greater than the average market price of the common stock for the three months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively, and therefore would be anti-dilutive for purposes of this calculation.

Options to purchase 1,765,373 and 650,500 shares of common stock at prices ranging from $25.13 to $46.06 and $15.44 to $24.69 were outstanding as of June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively, but not included in the computation of diluted net income per share for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997. These options were excluded because the options' exercise price was greater than the average market price of the common stock for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 and 1997, respectively, and therefore would be anti-dilutive for purposes of this calculation.

NOTE 5.--REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

E*TRADE Securities is subject to the Uniform Net Capital Rule (the "Rule") under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 administered by the SEC and the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. ("NASD"), which requires the maintenance of minimum net capital. E*TRADE Securities has elected to use the alternative method permitted by the Rule, which requires that the Company maintain minimum net capital equal to the greater of $250,000 or 2 percent of aggregate debit balances arising from customer transactions, as defined. At June 30, 1998, E*TRADE Securities had net capital of $83,938,000 (8.3% of aggregate debit balances), which was $63,733,000 in excess of its required net capital of $20,205,000. Under the alternative method, a broker-dealer may not repay subordinated borrowings, pay cash dividends or make any unsecured advances or loans to its parent or employees if such payment would result in net capital of less than 5% of aggregate debit balances or less than 120% of its minimum dollar amount requirement.

NOTE 6.--CONTINGENCIES

The Company is a defendant in civil actions arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management, these actions are expected to be resolved with no material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

On November 21, 1997, a putative class action was filed in the Superior
ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

THREE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998 VS. 1997

Revenues

Transaction revenues increased 58% to $43,418,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998 up from $27,558,000 for the same period in fiscal 1997. Transaction revenues consist of commission revenues and payments for order flow. Commission revenues for the third quarter of fiscal 1998 increased 69% to $35,336,000, up from $20,854,000 for the same period a year ago. Transactions for the third quarter of fiscal 1998 totaled 1,837,000 or an average of 29,200 transactions per day. This is an increase of 79% over the average daily transaction volume of 16,300 for the same period last year. Average commissions per transaction declined from $20.00 in the third quarter of fiscal 1997 to $19.43 in the third quarter of fiscal 1998 due to a change in product mix. Payments for order flow increased 21% to $8,082,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $6,704,000 for the same period in the prior year. The slower growth in payments for order flow is reflective of a trend that the Company expects to continue as a result of the implementation by the SEC of new order handling rules in January 1997.

Net interest revenues increased 109% to $14,136,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $6,775,000 for the same period in fiscal 1997. This increase is a result of average customer margin debit balances increasing 166%...
to $968 million, average customer credit balances increasing 9% to $248 million and average money market fund balances increasing 98% to $1.5 billion.

International revenues of $3,045,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998 primarily represent international licensing fees from agreements signed as part of E*TRADE's continued international expansion effort. International alliances signed in this quarter cover a number of countries in Europe and Asia.

Computer services and other revenues increased 144% to $1,717,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $703,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. These revenues grew primarily as a result of increases in customer connect time charges, equity income from the Company's investment in Roundtable Partners LLC ("Roundtable"), broker-related fees for services, and the new revenue streams from OptionsLink, mutual funds and advertising on our web site. As a result of the Knight/Trimark reorganization, the Company will no longer recognize any equity income from the Company's investment in Roundtable in future quarters (see Note 7 to the Consolidated Financial Statements).

Cost of Services

Total cost of services increased 32% to $28,722,000 in the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $21,834,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. Included in cost of services in the third quarter of fiscal 1997 is a charge of $4,334,000 which resulted from a clerical oversight connected with registration procedures in the state of Ohio. Cost of services, exclusive of the registration charge, increased 64% and primarily reflects the overall increase in customer transactions.

Operating Expenses

Selling and marketing expenses increased 126% to $11,588,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $5,137,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. As a percentage of net revenue, selling and marketing also increased to 19% for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from 14% for the third quarter of fiscal 1997. This increase reflects expenditures for advertising placements, creative development and collateral materials resulting from a variety of advertising campaigns directed at building brand name recognition, growing customer base and market share, and maintaining customer retention rates. The Company's selling and marketing expenses vary depending upon a variety of factors including, without limitation, the launch of new products or services.

Technology development expenses increased 124% to $5,605,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $2,501,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. As a percentage of net revenue, technology development also increased to 9% for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from 7% for the third quarter of fiscal 1997. The increased level of expenses was incurred to enhance the Company's existing product offerings, including maintenance of the Company's web site, development efforts related to the launch of destination E*TRADE and reflects the Company's continuing commitment to invest in new products and technologies.

General and administrative expenses increased 154% to $6,200,000 for the third quarter of fiscal 1998, up from $2,442,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. This increase is the result of personnel additions, the development of administrative functions resulting from the overall growth in the Company, and the costs associated with the opening of a new facility in Atlanta, Georgia.

Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense represents the provision for federal and state income taxes at an effective rate of 35.7% for the third quarter of fiscal 1998 and 40.1% for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. This decrease reflects expected tax benefits from tax-exempt interest income.

NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1998 VS. 1997

Revenues

Transaction revenues increased 64% in 1998 to $118,880,000 up from...
$72,350,000 for 1997. Commission revenues for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 increased 88% to $97,904,000 up from $51,985,000 for the same period in fiscal 1997. Transactions totaled 5,009,000 or an average of 26,600 transactions per day for the current fiscal year. This is an increase of 93% over the average daily transaction volume of 13,800 for the same period last year. Average commissions per transaction declined from $20.00 for the nine months ended June 30, 1997 to $19.62 per transaction for the same period in fiscal 1998 due to a change in product mix. Payments for order flow increased 3% to $20,976,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 1998, up from $20,365,000 for the same period in the prior year. The slower growth in payments for order flow is reflective of a trend that the Company expects to continue as a result of the implementation by the SEC of new order handling rules in January 1997.

Net interest revenues increased 148% to $38,789,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 up from $15,646,000 for the same period in fiscal 1997. This increase is a result of average customer margin debit balances increasing 204% to $869 million, average customer credit balances increasing 12% to $238 million and average money market fund balances increasing 117% to $1.3 billion.

International revenues of $4,665,000 represent international licensing fees from agreements signed as part of E*TRADE's continued international expansion effort. International alliances signed during this fiscal year cover a number of countries in Europe and Asia.

Computer service and other revenues increased 95% to $4,421,000 in fiscal 1998 up from $2,264,000 in the prior fiscal year due primarily to the return on the Company's investment in Roundtable, broker-related fees for services, and the new revenue streams from OptionsLink, mutual funds and advertising on our web site. As a result of the Knight/Trimark reorganization, the Company will no longer recognize any equity income from the Company's investment in Roundtable in future quarters (see Note 7 to the Consolidated Financial Statements).

Cost of Services

Cost of services increased 60% to $75,749,000 in fiscal 1998 up from $47,457,000 in the prior fiscal year. Included in cost of services for the nine months ended June 30, 1997 is a charge of $4,334,000 which resulted from a clerical oversight connected with registration procedures in the state of Ohio. Cost of services, exclusive of the registration charge, increased 76% and primarily reflects the overall increase in customer transactions.

Operating Expenses

Selling and marketing expenses for fiscal 1998 increased 86% to $30,251,000 up from $16,237,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. As a percentage of net revenue, selling and marketing also increased to 18% for the nine months ended June 30, 1998, up from 17% for the same period in fiscal 1997. This increase reflects expenditures for advertising placements, creative development and collateral materials resulting from a variety of advertising campaigns directed at building brand name recognition, growing customer base and market share, and maintaining customer retention rates. The Company's selling and marketing expenses vary depending upon a variety of factors including, without limitation, the launch of new products or services.

Technology development expenses increased 124% to $15,762,000 for fiscal 1998 compared to $7,031,000 in the prior fiscal year. As a percentage of net revenue, technology development also increased to 9% for the nine months ended June 30, 1998, up from 7% for the same period in fiscal 1997. The increased level of expenses was incurred to enhance the Company's existing product offerings, including maintenance of the Company's web site, development efforts related to the launch of destination E*TRADE and reflects the Company's continuing commitment to invest in new products and technologies.

The Company recorded a one-time charge of $2,756,000, or $0.04 per share after tax, in the first quarter of fiscal 1998 for acquired in-process research and development in connection with the Company's acquisition of OptionsLink, a division of Hambrecht & Quist LLC.

General and administrative expenses increased 58% to $14,862,000 in the
current fiscal year up from $9,425,000 in the prior fiscal year. This increase is the result of personnel additions, the development of administrative functions resulting from the overall growth in the Company, and the costs associated with the opening of a new facility in Atlanta, Georgia.

Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense represents the provision for federal and state income taxes at an effective rate of 35.7% for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 and 40.6% for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. This decrease reflects expected tax benefits from tax-exempt interest income.

Variability of Results

The Company expects to experience significant fluctuations in future quarterly operating results that may be caused by many factors, including the following: the timing of introductions of enhancements to online financial services and products by the Company or its competitors; market acceptance of online financial services and products; the pace of development of the market for online commerce; changes in transaction volume on the securities markets; domestic and international regulation of the brokerage industry; trends in the securities markets; changes in pricing policies by the Company or its competitors; changes in strategy; the success of or costs associated with acquisitions or other strategic relationships; changes in key personnel; seasonal trends; the extent of international expansion; the mix of international and domestic revenues; changes in the level of operating expenses to support projected growth and/or new product or service launches; and general economic conditions.

The Company's quarterly revenues and operating results are difficult to forecast, and the Company believes that period-to-period comparisons of its operating results will not necessarily be meaningful and should not be relied upon as an indication of future performance. It is likely that the Company's future quarterly operating results from time to time will not meet the expectations of securities analysts or investors, which may have an adverse effect on the market price of the Company's common stock.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company currently anticipates that its available cash resources and credit facilities will be sufficient to meet its presently anticipated working capital and capital expenditure requirements for at least the next 12 months. However, the Company may need to raise additional funds in order to support more rapid expansion, develop new or enhanced services and products, respond to competitive pressures, acquire complementary businesses or technologies or take advantage of unanticipated opportunities. The Company's future liquidity and capital requirements will depend upon numerous factors, including costs and timing of expansion of research and development efforts and the success of such efforts, the success of the Company's existing and new service offerings and competing technological and market developments. The Company's forecast of the period of time through which its financial resources will be adequate to support its operations is a forward-looking statement that involves risks and uncertainties, and actual results could vary. The factors described earlier in this paragraph will impact the Company's future capital requirements and the adequacy of its available funds. If additional funds are raised through the issuance of equity securities, the percentage ownership of the stockholders of the Company will be reduced, stockholders may experience additional dilution in net book value per share or such equity securities may have rights, preferences or privileges senior to those of the holders of the Company's common stock. There can be no assurance that additional financing will be available when needed on terms favorable to the Company, if at all.

If adequate funds are not available on acceptable terms, the Company may be unable to develop or enhance its services and products, take advantage of future opportunities or respond to competitive pressures, any of which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and operating results.

Cash provided by operating activities was $8,876,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 compared with $7,143,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. The increase in cash provided in the nine months ended June 30, 1998 was primarily a result of increases in net income during the period, non-
Cash items included in net income and increases in accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities, offset partially by an increase in brokerage-related assets in excess of related liabilities,

Cash used in investing activities was $16,091,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 compared with $4,799,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. The increase in cash used in the nine months ended June 30, 1998 was primarily a result of the acquisition of OptionsLink, a division of Hambrecht & Quist LLC, the joint venture investment, and increases in cash used for purchases of property and equipment.

Cash provided by financing activities was $6,823,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 1998 compared with $1,131,000 for the comparable period in fiscal 1997. The increase in cash provided in the nine months ended June 30, 1998 was primarily a result of increases in proceeds from employee stock transactions and the issuance of a note payable.

The Company expects that it will incur approximately $35 million of capital expenditures during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1998.

Securities Industry

The securities industry is subject to extensive regulation under federal, state and applicable international laws. As a result, the Company is required to comply with many complex laws and rules and its ability to so comply is dependent in large part upon the establishment and maintenance of a qualified compliance system. The Company is aware of several instances of its non-compliance with applicable regulations.

Year 2000 Compliance

The Company utilizes and is dependent upon data processing systems and software to conduct its business. The data processing systems and software include those developed and maintained by the

Company's third-party data processing vendors and software which is run on in-house computer networks. During the first quarter of fiscal 1998, the Company initiated a review and assessment of all hardware and software to confirm that it will function properly in the year 2000. Currently, the Company is actively testing and remediating mission critical systems. All year 2000 issues revealed as a result of that evaluation to date can be remedied in a timely manner, and therefore are not expected to create a material risk of disruption of operations. With respect to outside vendors, those vendors which have been contacted have indicated that their hardware or software is or will be year 2000 compliant in time frames that meet regulatory requirements. Evaluation of these issues is continuing and there can be no assurance that additional issues, not presently known to the Company, will not be discovered which could present a material risk of disruption to the Company's operations. Furthermore, there can be no assurance that the Company will not experience unexpected delays in remediation of any year 2000 issues which may be discovered. Any inability to remediate such issues in a timely manner could cause a material disruption of the Company's business. In addition, the method of trading employed by the Company is heavily dependent on the integrity of electronic systems outside of the Company's control, such as online and Internet service providers, and third-party software such as Internet browsers. A failure of any such system in the trading process, even for a short time, could cause interruption to the Company's business. The costs of addressing year 2000 issues will not have a material adverse impact on the Company's financial position. However, in the unlikely event that the Company and third parties upon which it relies are unable to address these issues in a timely manner, it could result in a material financial risk to the Company.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK -- Not applicable.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS--
On November 21, 1997, a putative class action was filed in the Superior Court of California, County of Santa Clara, by Larry R. Cooper on behalf of himself and other similarly situated individuals. The action alleges, among other things, that the Company's advertising, other communications and business practices regarding the Company's commission rates and its ability to timely execute transactions through its online brokerage services were false and deceptive. The action seeks injunctive relief enjoining the purported deceptive and unfair practices alleged in the action and also seeks unspecified compensatory and punitive damages, as well as attorney fees.

This proceeding is currently in the discovery phase and the Company is unable to speculate as to its ultimate outcome. However, the Company believes it has meritorious defenses to the claims and intends to conduct vigorous defenses. An unfavorable outcome in any matters which are not covered by insurance could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. In addition, even if the ultimate outcomes are resolved in favor of the Company, the defense of such litigation could entail considerable cost and the diversion of efforts of management, either of which could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operation.

From time to time the Company has been threatened with, or named as a defendant in, lawsuits and administrative claims. Compliance and trading problems that are reported to the NASD or the SEC by dissatisfied customers are investigated by the NASD or the SEC, and, if pursued by such customers, may rise to the level of arbitration or disciplinary action. One or more of such claims or disciplinary actions decided adversely against the Company could have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, financial condition and results of operations. The Company is also subject to periodic regulatory audits and inspections.

The securities industry is subject to extensive regulation under federal, state and applicable international laws. As a result, the Company is required to comply with many complex laws and rules and its ability to so comply is dependent in large part upon the establishment and maintenance of a qualified compliance system. The Company is aware of several instances of its non-compliance with applicable regulations. In particular, in fiscal 1997, the Company failed to comply with applicable advertising restrictions in one international jurisdiction and due to a clerical oversight, failed to timely renew its registration as a broker-dealer in two states, Nebraska and Ohio. One of the state jurisdictions, Ohio, as a condition of renewing the Company's license as a broker-dealer in that jurisdiction, required the Company to offer customers resident in that state the ability to rescind (for up to 30 days) certain securities transactions effected through the Company during the period January 1, 1997 through April 15, 1997, the date the Company's license was renewed. For fiscal 1997, the Company recorded a one-time $4.3 million pre-tax charge against earnings in connection with this matter.

The Company maintains insurance in such amounts and with such coverages, deductibles and policy limits as management believes are reasonable and prudent. The principal risks that the Company insures against are comprehensive general liability, commercial property, hardware/software damage, directors and officers, and errors and omissions liability. The Company believes that such insurance coverages are adequate for the purpose of its business.

ITEM 2. CHANGES IN SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS--

Use of Proceeds

On August 16, 1996, a Registration Statement on Form S-1 (No. 333-05525) was declared effective by the SEC, pursuant to which 5,026,550 shares of the Company's Common Stock were offered and sold for the account of the Company at a price of $10.50 per share, generating gross offering proceeds of $52,779,000 for the account of the Company. A further 675,450 shares of the Company's Common Stock were offered and sold for the account of selling stockholders at a price of $10.50 per share, generating gross offering proceeds of $7,092,000 for the account of selling stockholders. Each share of Series A, Series B and Series C Preferred Stock was automatically converted into 60 shares of Common Stock upon the closing of the initial public offering. The managing underwriters were BancAmerica
Robertson Stephens, Hambrecht & Quist LLC, and Deutsche Morgan Grenfell/C.J. Lawrence, Inc.

In connection with the offering, the Company incurred $3,695,000 in underwriting discounts and commissions, and $2,682,000 in other related expenses. The net proceeds of the offering, after deducting the foregoing expenses, were $46,402,000.

On August 20, 1997, a Registration Statement on Form S-1 (No. 333-31841) was declared effective by the SEC, pursuant to which 7,305,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock were offered and sold for the account of the Company at a price of $27.50 per share, generating gross offering proceeds of $200,888,000 for the account of the Company. A further 2,010,000 shares of the Company's Common Stock were offered and sold for the account of selling stockholders at a price of $27.50 per share, generating gross offering proceeds of $55,275,000 for the account of selling stockholders. The managing underwriters were BancAmerica Robertson Stephens, Hambrecht & Quist LLC, Deutsche Morgan Grenfell/C.J. Lawrence, Inc., NationsBanc Montgomery Securities, and E*TRADE Securities, Inc.

In connection with the offering, the Company incurred $10,044,000 in underwriting discounts and commissions, and $2,019,000 in other related expenses. The net proceeds of the offering, after deducting the foregoing expenses, were $188,825,000.

The Company has used a portion of the net proceeds of the two offerings as follows: (i) $23,935,000 for the purchase and installation of software, machinery and equipment, (ii) $6,833,000 for the construction of plant, building and facilities, (iii) $2,250,000 for the repayment of indebtedness, (iv) $3,147,000 for a relocation loan to an officer, (v) $8,152,000 for the joint venture investment, (vi) $3,043,000 for the purchase of equity investments, (vii) $2,000,000 for investment in KAP Group, LLC, (viii) $3,500,000 for the acquisition of OptionsLink, (ix) $12,386,000 for investment in new projects, technology and products to expand and complement the business, and (x) $169,981,000 for investment in short-term, investment grade, interest bearing securities.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES -- Not applicable.

ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS -- None.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION -- None.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K

(a) Exhibits:

10.1(1) Joint Venture Agreement dated June 3, 1998 between E*TRADE Group, Inc. and SOFTBANK CORP.
10.2(1) Promissory Note dated June 5, 1998 issued by E*TRADE Group, Inc. to SOFTBANK CORP.
10.3(1) Stock Purchase Agreement dated June 5, 1998 by and between E*TRADE Group, Inc. and SOFTBANK Holdings, Inc.
10.4(2) Stock Purchase Agreement dated July 9, 1998 by and between E*TRADE Group, Inc. and SOFTBANK Holdings, Inc.
27.1 Financial Data Schedule.


(b) Reports on Form 8-K

Report on Form 8-K dated June 3, 1998, regarding the Company's agreement with SOFTBANK CORP. to form a joint venture company in Japan, E*TRADE Japan.
SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

E*TRADE Group, Inc.
(Registrant)

Dated: August 14, 1998

/s/ Christos M. Cotsakos
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Christos M. Cotsakos,
President, Chief Executive Officer
and Director (principal executive
officer)

/s/ Leonard C. Purkis
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Leonard C. Purkis,
Executive Vice President, Finance
and Administration, and Chief
Financial Officer (principal
financial and accounting officer)
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Source: E TRADE FINANCIAL CORP, 10-Q, August 14, 1998
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